

# Fiction Test Study Guide

## STORY ELEMENTS & PLOT VOCAB:

1. I can identify story elements and plot vocabulary
  - a. **Theme** - a central message or lesson in a story
  - b. **Characterization** - creating and developing a character (traits such as personality, likes and dislikes, motivations)
  - c. **Conflict** - a struggle between opposing forces; a problem
  - d. **Climax** - a high point of interest or suspense
  - e. **Rising Action** - the development of the conflict until it reaches the climax
  - f. **Falling Action** - the end of the central conflict, following the climax
  - g. **Resolution** - the events that occur during the falling action that resolve the conflict
  - h. **Exposition** - a writing that explains a process or presents information; introduces the setting, the characters and the basic situation

## ANNOTATION:

2. I know how to annotate
  - a. I can identify significant details
  - b. I can identify evidence that supports the theme and my inferences
  - c. I can identify important character traits and motivations
  - d. I know not to highlight the entire page 😊!

## AUTHOR'S CRAFT:

3. I can explain different kinds of author's craft:
  - a. Show not tell
  - b. Foreshadowing
  - c. Flashbacks and flash-forwards
  - d. Dialogue and onomatopoeias
  - e. Alliterations
  - f. Similes and metaphors
  - g. Connecting part of the story to the whole

## MAKING INFERENCES:

4. I can make inferences about:
  - a. Motivations
  - b. Feelings
  - c. Relationships
  - d. Changes
  - e. Author's craft

## THEMES:

5. I can identify multiple themes in a story
  - a. I understand that themes are more than a topic, but a specific message or lesson
  - b. I understand that themes should apply to a large audience; not just one person:
    - i. Sometimes in life...
    - ii. People should...
6. I know how to compare and contrast themes
  - a. I know that multiple stories can have the same theme
  - b. I know that it's important to explain the similarities and differences between stories that have the same theme
  - c. I know that I can compare the similarities and differences between the:
    - i. Characters
    - ii. Setting
    - iii. Characters' problems
    - iv. Characters' relationships
    - v. Resolution

